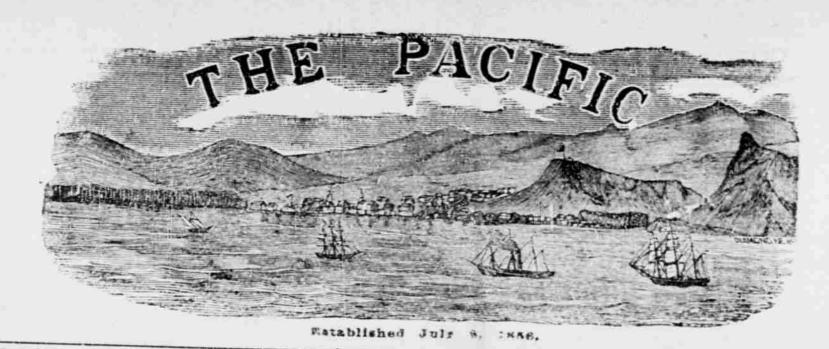
# Commercial



VOL. XX., NO. 3788.

HONOLULU, HAWAIIAN ISLANDS, WEDNESDAY, SEPTEMBER 12, 1894.

PRICE: 5 CENTS.

Dusiness Cards.

## BREWER & CO., LIMITED

Queen Street, Honolulu, H. I.

#### AGENTS FOR

Hawaiian Agricultural Co., Onemea Sugar Co., Honomu Sugar Co., Wailuku Sugar Co., Waihee Sugar Co., Makee Sugar Co., Haleakala Ranch Co., Kapapala Ranch.

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THE UNDERSIGNED ARE PREpared to make all kinds of Iron, Brass, Bronze, Zinc and Lead Castings; also a general Repair Shop for Steam Engines, Rice Mills, Corn Mills, Water Wheels, Wind Mills, etc.; Machines for the cleaning of Coffee, Castor Oil Beans, Ramie, Sisal, Pineapple Leaves and other fibrous plants; also, Machines for Paper Stock, Machines for extracting Starch from Maniock, Arrow Root, etc.

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## New Goods

## A FINE ASSORTMENT.

And for Decorating Purposes; MATTING OF ALL KINDS,

MANILA CIGARS.

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## HAWAIIAN BEVERAGE COMPANY,

#### HOP BEER.

Mutual Telephone - No. 318.

THE MANAGEMENT BEG TO EXtend their sincere thanks to the General Public for their very liberal patronage in the past, and state that in future all orders will be received at our office and delivered by own carts direct from the works. None other genuine. Just ring up 318, Mutual Telephone, and civilty and despatch will be the result, with value for your money in our

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We need not dictate to our customers the color of label to use, but must accept the old adage: "Imitation is the Sincerest Flattery." Our Hop Beer is too well

C. A FOGARTY, Sole Patentee. Cut-rate prices to private fami-

lies: Pints, 50 cents per dozen; Quarts, 80 cents per dozen. 3771-tf

The Planters' Monthly. H. M. WHITNEY, - Editor.

CONTENTS FOR AUGUST.

Current Notes. Rainfall Table. Oahu Railway & Land Co.

Tea Culture in Hawaii-Conclud-President Cleveland on Sugar Duties.

Coffee Culture in Hawaii. Commercial Fertilizers and Green Manuring.

Notes on Hamakua Mills. Life in the Soil. Guilty or not Guilty. Cane Diseases in N. S. Wales. Sugar Cane in California.

Items of Interest to Sugar Boilers and Others. Transfer of Sugar Cane from Carts

Artesian Water for Irrigation. Mckinley Act and Sugar Bounties. The Egyptain Sugar Industry. The Tomato. Benefits of the Sugar Bounty. Sugar for Japan.

Subscription \$2.50 a year. Foreign Subscription \$3 a year. Bound Volumes..... 3 50 Back Volumes bound to order.

Published by the HAWAIIAN GAZETTE CO. 46 Merchant St., Honolule Business Cards.

Space is Reserved

Williams Bros., Pioneer Furniture Com'y. 609 and 611 King Street.

3678-tf

C. B. RIPLEY, ARTHUR REYNOLDS, ARCHITECTS.

OFFICE-New Safe Deposit Building, HONOLULU, H. I.

Plans, Specifications, and Superintendence given for every description of Build-Old Buildings successfully remodelled

and enlarged. Designs for Interior Decorations. Maps or Mechanical Drawing, Tracing, and Blueprinting. Drawings for Book or Newspaper

### The New James Ct. The New Jewelly Store

503 Fort Street, ARE PREPARED TO MANUFACTURE ANY-

THING IN THEIR LINE.

### Souvenir Spoons!

All orders promptly attended to. a specialty. Also, on band a fine stock

#### of imported JEWELRY.

EVERYTHING IN THE LATEST DESIGNS, Island orders promptly attended to. P. O. BOX 287.

MUTUAL TELEPHONE 468.

## TILES FOR FLOORS! E. A. JACOBSON

HAWAIIAN GROWN

## Pineapple Plants.

Smooth Leaf Cayenne variety for sale as follows:

1 to 25, 20 cents each; 25 to 50, 20 cents each; 50 to 100, 15 cents each; per 100, \$12.50; per 1000, \$100. Terms Cash, with order,

## Hawaiian Fruit and Packing Company

Orders left with J. Emmeluth & Co., Honolula, will receive prompt at-3752 1562-2m

# When a Man Needs Meat

HE DON'T GO HUNTING FOR IT -:- -:-

HE BUYS IT!

When a man needs Hay and Grain, he don't have to hunt.

## The California Feed Company

Does the the hunting and furnish

THE HAY AND GRAIN.

> We hunt for the market. Fresh supply just arrived ex S.G. Wilder.

Telephones 121.

Office: Corner Nunanu and Queen Streets.

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MISS BURROW'S DRESSMAKING Rooms have been removed to 103 Fort street, opposite J. T. Waterhouse's No. 10 Store. Good work, style and fitting guaranteed with low prices. Mutual Telephone 478.

Massage.

MRS. PRAY WOULD ANNOUNCE that she will attend a limited number of patients. Address at H. M. Whitney's, King st.; Bell Telephone 75.

Beneral Advertisements.

The White House 118 Nuuanu Street,

HCNOLULU, HAWAIIAN ISLANDS

A FIRST-CLASS ROOMING HOUSE IN EVERY RESPECT. Rooms from \$1.50 to \$3.00 per Week or 50c. per Day.

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# Newly Opened

1 dozen Cabinet..... \$ 4 00 ½ dozen Cabinet..... 2 50 1 dozen Large (Sx10)...... 12 00 1/2 dozen Large (8x10)..... 8 00

K. AMAYA, Japanese Photographer, opposite the

Emma Hall, Nuuanu street. August 10, 1894. 3761-2m

M. E. Grossman, D.D.S.

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OFFICE HOURS-9 A. M. TO 4 P. M.

IMPORTERS,

MERCHANTS!

General Merchandise!

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CENTRAL MARKET! NUUANU STREET.

First-class Market in every respect; besides carrying a full line of Meats, we make a specialty of

Breakfast Sausages, Head Cheese,

Pressed Corn Beef. WESTBROOK & GARES,

PLANTATION SUPPLIES.

3437-q PROPRIETOR

PIONEER Steam Candy Factory and Bakery F. HORN. Practical Confectioner and Baker,

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NO. 71 HOTEL STREET.

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## WOOD AND COAL

Also White and Black Sand which we will sell at the very lowest market rated BELL TELEPHONE No. 414. MUTUAL TELEPHONE No. 414.

3498-11

The ADVERTISER is delivered by carriers to any part of the city for 75 cents a month, in advance. Subscribe now and keep up with the new year. Ring up Telephone No. 88.

Benere! Advertisements.

## Viavi Remedies for Sale.

ILLUSTRATED TALKS WILL BE The Wonderful Tanning Plant and given EVERY MONDAY, at S.P. M. All mothers and daughters are invited to attend and bring friends. Admission free. Viavi Office: Way Block, under Harmony Hall, 109 King street, Honolulu. Viavi will cure catarrh. 3752-1m

McCHESNEY SONS WHOLESALE GROCERS ---AND DEALERS IN--

Leather HONOLULU. AGENTS Honolulu Soap Works Co.,

HAWAIIAN HARDWARE CO., HARDWARE,

307 Fort Street.

CONSOLIDATED Soda Water Works Company, Limited Esplanade, Corner Allen and Fort Sts.

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HOLLISTER 3710 1558-1y

WILLIAM C. PARKE, ATTORNEY - AT - LAW to arrive in three or four weeks,

-AFD-Agent to take Acknowle ments. OFFICE-No. 13 Kashumanu Screet, Hono-

#### lulu, H. I. BEAVER SALOON,

FORT STREET, OPPOSITE WILDER & CO.'S H. J. NOLTE, Proprietor. First-class Lunches served with Tea, Coffee, Soda Water, Ginger Ale or Milk. OPEN FROM 3 A. M. TILL 10 P. M

Smokers' Requisites a specialty. CITY -:- CARRIAGE -:- COMPANY Corner King and Bethel Streets.

Carriages at all Hours Both Telephones 113. 3713-tf J. S. ANDRADE, Manager.

A. PERRY, ATTORNEY AT LAW And Notary Public.

Office: Over Bishop's Bank.

3692-1y LEWIS & CO., Wholesale

111 FORT STREET, Telephone 240. P. O. Box 297.

JOHN T. WATERHOUSE, Importer and Dealer in

GENERAL MERCHANDISE. No. 25-31 Queen Street, Honolulu

H. HACKFELD & CO. General Commission Agents Cor. Fort and Queen sts., Honolulu.

LEWERS & COOKE, [Successors to Lewers & Dickson.] Importers and Dealers in Lumber

And all Kinds of Building Materials.

and Lead Castings, And machinery of every description made ships' blacksmithing. Job work excated on the shortest notic.

# The Must Complete \*\*\* Millinery

IN ALL ITS STYLES AT J. J. Egan's, 514 Fort St.

A large assortment of Woolen Dress Goods, Storm Sirge in Blue, Black and White; Scotch, English and American Ginghams in large quantities.

A fine line in fancy-figured wash as follows: A complete stock of Striped and Checked Flannels. This is the place to buy your Laces, Embroidery and Hosiery, cheap; a complete line.

branches by the well-known Dressmaker, Mexico rains, especially in the cen- came a law the customs receipts were Mrs. Kenner.

Its Uses.

WILL GROW WELL IN THESE ISLANDS

A Big and Profitable Annual Vield-One of the Best Agents for the Tanning of Fine Leather Eyer Discovered-A Shipment to Come to Hawaii.

MR. EDITOR :- Through the kindness of Colonel W. J. De Grees, our Cutlery and Glassware Consul at Mexico, the Bureau of Agriculture has received the following article on the new and wonderful tanning plant Canaigre. This article will interest those who are thinking of experimenting with glad to procure a supply of the pound in New Mexico. Several Arizona, New Mexico, and Texas. tons of the roots have been ordered for persons in different parts of the islands. These roots are expected when the exact cost of landing the roots in Honolulu will be ascertained.

J. MARSDEN, Commissioner of Agriculture.

In the few last numbers I have given the readers of the Mexican Trader some information on agricultural subjects, among them those of apiculture and beet-culture. Apropos, the idea has suggested itself to me, and which would be of interest to the Government and the Mexican agriculturists, that there must be a plant that will substitute the trees called Huguaninchil, Encino or Timbe, Cascalote, Una and others, in their tanning qualities.

For the purposes of tanning, these magnificent forests of the central and semi-tropical plateau of the Republic. Canaigre is the plant that should supercede these trees in the above in-

Canaigre is a tuber—resembles in shape the sugar-beet, and in leaf the on my part. rhubarb or pie plant. It is a native of Sonora, Chihuahua, Coahuila, Southern and Lower California, New Mexico and Arizona. In the last few years it has been cultivated in New the Pecos Valley.

but does well in the heavier soils, if not too clayey. It is planted one in a hillock, like potatoes, the rows being thirty inches apart and the plants from 9 to 12 inches apart in the row. A ton of tubers will plant an acre. The plants grow vigorously, and a dozen tubers form in each hillock, where the seed tuber grows in size as any taken in the hillock, only it is

The tubers are planted and harvested as potatoes are. The ground should be well ploughed and pulverized. The canaigre tuber can be planted immediately after the first rains in June or in the beginning of October, but in the latter case the soil should be irrigated, if rains do not follow the planting. The plant commences its growth soon after planting, regarding my family, which I have if the soil is moist, and will continue growing all winter, as the cold in Mex- led me to desire to spend the remainico is not sufficient to injure its foliage. The plant matures after six months and then the roots increase in

will grow as well as the fresh roots. very unsatisfactory, for so much terri- the people with steadfastness of purtory in this case had to be worked pose and to faithfully administer a over to ge a limited amount of the public trust. root, and thereby creating an extra expense. So far as experience goes, the plant can be successfully cultivated, and by cultivation there is no upon the Republican banner, I shall question that the tuber improves in accept the result without regret or

The annual yield per acre is about the same as that of beets (60 to 80 tons per acre). The price paid in New vention will be harmonious and re-Mexico for the green root is \$10 gold dound to the best interests of the per ton, and from \$40 to \$60 for the party and State, I remain, with great dried root. The cost of cultivation is respect, your obedient servant,

The cost of seed per acre, \$10; plowing and preparing land, \$2; irrigation and cultivating, \$8; digging, with a total cost of \$23.50.

tral and southern sections of the coun- \$1,841,442.

try, that expense can be reduced very materially.

Canaigre can not only be used for common tanning purposes, but is also suited for uppers, fine saddlery and fancy leathers. It can be used alone or in connection with other materials. It is to be recommended for its quickness and thoroughness in tanning, as well as for the color, beauty, consist-ency and pliability imparted to the leather. The value of the root consists in the amount of tannic acid which it carries, ranging from 25 to 30 per cent.; and it is used all over the world in the manufacture of leather,

The present source of supply in Europe and the United States being oak and hemlock barks which are becoming very scarce, and hence the price of tannin is constantly on the advance. Six tons of green canaigre will make one ton of tannic acid, worth over \$100, and this can be manufactured at a cost of about \$10 per ton, thus making the green canaigre

roots worth \$15 per ton.

The commercial value of canaigre appears to be established beyond all question, although it is only during the past five years that this plant has actually attracted public attention as a commercial product.

The first shipment of this root in its green state was made to Glasgow, Scotland, in 1887, and, after a trial, it was stated that one firm there (Martin & Miller) could use 10,300 tons a the plant; and this Bureau will be | year in its sliced and dried state. In 1891 and 1892 the shipments of the capaigre root assumed considerable roots for any person for a trial proportions, between 500 and 800 car-& CO., planting. The cost is one cent per | loads found their way to market from

> It is to be hoped that now, as the main product of the country (silver) is only worth 52 cents an ounce those, employed in the agriculture of the country will add one more item to the exportations, as it seems as though the market for the canalgre crop is practically unlimited, and the business would never be overdone. J. YORBA, in Mexican Trader.

> > HE WILL RUN.

Levi P. Morton Says He Does Not Desire a Governorship.

RHINECLIFF (N. Y.), Aug. 31.-The following letter explains it-ELLERSLIE, Rhinecliff on the)

Hudson, New York, August 31. In response to the very large number of suggestions made to me that I should declare my attitude with refertrees have been used by leather dealers almost exclusively and wantonly to the foul destruction of the fine, beg to say that, while the suggestions are in themselves unusual, I venture to express the hope that the urgency in the public journals for the an-nouncement of my decision was not

occasioned by any undue hesitation refer to the slightest movement on Mexico and Texas, principally along my part to cause a decision in which my name has been used with the The plant likes a loose, sandy soil, names of other Republicans who are

An'! now, having been five days on American soil after twelve months absence, and having examined the situation as well as possible in that and, unlike the seed potato, at the period, I beg to say that in the apend of the season it is as good proaching councils of the party, in convention assembled, I desire to be regarded as a soldier in the American army, ready to receive the commands of my fellow citizens of like persuasion in public policy with myself, whether those commands involve leadership or service in the ranks.
When I left the Vice-President's

chair and since, I have have had no

thought, much less desire, to re-enter

public life. Manifold considerations

no right to obtrude upon the public, der of my days in retirement. By the kindness of my countrymen, baving held high official positions at NO. 82 FORT STREET, HONOLULU size, but the tops begin to die and home and abroad, I am profoundly content to let the record stand. But Canaigre is a dry climate plant, but do not understand me to imply HONOLULU IRON WORKS CO., its growth is assisted materially by that I look lightly upon the office irrigation. The causigre tubers will of Governor of the State of New keep for many years if kept dry, and York. I know something of the re-Bollers, Sugar Mills, Coolers, Erasz after they are fully dried they can be source, the capacities and the needs moistened and planted, when they of the Empire State, and I appreciate the importance, the usefulness and Until lately the canaigre root pro- the honor of the great office of the to order. Particular attention paid to duct had to be gathered altogether by chief executive. Should I be called to digging the wild plant, which made it fill it I shall strive earnestly to serve

> Finally, I aver in the sincerest terms, if the convention shall prefer to see any other name than mine size, quality, yield, and in percentage sense of injury and will give to the successful candidate my bearing successful candidate my hearty and unwavering support.

Trusting that the action of the con-LEVI P. MORTON.

NEW YORK, Aug. 31.-The rush of

business at the custom house here conmachine, \$2; water rental, \$1.50; with tinues. Yesterday's receipts were \$877,843, making a grand total for the The ab ve estimate is made where past three days of \$2,917,670. The first Dressmaking done in all its irrigation is imperative, but with three days after the McKinley bill be-